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PRESENT POSITION **The Bridwell Institute for Economic Freedom** Dallas, TX
SMU Cox School of Business
Research Associate Professor August 2019-Present
Research Assistant Professor August 2015-July 2019
Research Associate January 2014-July 2015

PAST POSITIONS **Beacon Hill Institute** Boston, MA
Adjunct Economist May 2013-December 2013
Research Assistant September 2009-May 2013

Yankee Institute Hartford, CT
Research Fellow October 2012-April 2013

EDUCATION **Suffolk University** Boston, MA
• PhD in Economics, September 2013.
• Master of Science in Economics, September 2012.

Boston College, College of Arts and Sciences Chestnut Hill, MA
• BA in Economics, May 2007. Minor, Scientific Computation.

BOOKS James Gwartney, Robert Lawson, Joshua Hall, and Ryan H. Murphy. 2018. 2019. 2020. 2021. 2022. *Economic Freedom of World*. Vancouver: Fraser Institute.

Ian Vasquez, Fred McMahon, Ryan H. Murphy, and Guillermina Sutter Schneider. 2021. 2022. *The Human Freedom Index*. Washington, DC: Cato Institute.

Ryan H. Murphy. 2020. *Markets against Modernity: Ecological Irrationality, Public and Private*. Lanham: Lexington Books.

REFEREED JOURNAL ARTICLES [59] Colin O'Reilly and Ryan H. Murphy. "Freedom Through Taxation: The Effects of Fiscal Capacity on the Rule of Law." *European Journal of Law and Economics*, forthcoming.

[58] Ryan H. Murphy. "The Clear Expectation of Cultural Betterment in the Face of Rising Living Standards." *Rationality and Society*, forthcoming.

[57] Ryan H. Murphy. "Measuring Open Access Orders." *Journal of Institutional Economics*, forthcoming.

[56] Ryan H. Murphy and Colin O'Reilly. "The Expansive Corridor: Testing Acemoglu and Robinson." *Journal of Development Studies* 59, no. 7: 1060-1075. 2023.

[55] Ryan H. Murphy. "State Capacity, Economic Freedom, and Classical Liberalism." *Constitutional Political Economy* 34., no. 2: 165-187. 2023.

[54] Ryan H. Murphy, Ellen Taylor, and Dean Stansel. "Economic Freedom at MSA Borders." *American Journal of Economics and Sociology* 82, no. 2: 141-149. 2023.

[53] Ryan H. Murphy. "Economic Freedom without Quality of Government." *Journal of Private Enterprise* 37, no. 4: 21-42. 2022. **Awarded Best Paper Award In 2022.**

[52] Ryan H. Murphy. "Breaking Wagner's Law: Which Countries Have the Most Limited Government?" *Public Finance Review* 50, no. 4: 484-509. 2022.

[51] Ryan H. Murphy. "The Constitution of Ambiguity: The Effects of Constitutions on Economic Freedom." *Economic Affairs* 42, no. 2: 240-258. 2022.

[50] Colin O'Reilly and Ryan H. Murphy. "An Index Measuring State Capacity, 1789-2018." *Economica* 89, no. 355: 713-745. 2022.

[49] Ryan H. Murphy. "On Whether the Size of Government Belongs in Economic Freedom Indices." *Econ Journal Watch* 19, no. 1: 47-57. 2022.

[48] Ryan H. Murphy. "The Soft Stuff of Institutional Development." *Journal of Private Enterprise* 36, no. 2: 37-66. 2021.

[47] Ryan H. Murphy. "Plausibly Exogenous Causes of Economic Freedom." *Journal of Bioeconomics* 23, no. 1: 85-105. 2021.

[46] Chien-Yuan Sher, Nai-Wei Chen, Yu-Hsi Liu, and Ryan H. Murphy. "The Impact of Soil-Liquefaction Information Disclosures on Housing Prices: Evidence from Kaohsiung, Taiwan." *Japanese Economic Review* 72, no. 2: 217-241. 2021.

[45] Ryan H. Murphy and Colin O'Reilly. "Assessing State Capacity Libertarianism." *Cato Journal* 40, no. 3: 735-767. 2020.

[44] Robert Lawson, Ryan H. Murphy, and Benjamin Powell. "The Determinants of Economic Freedom: A Survey." *Contemporary Economic Policy* 38, no. 4: 622-642. 2020.

[43] Ryan H. Murphy, Meg Tuszynski, and Jeremy Jackson. "Some Dynamics of Socioeconomic Relationships: Well-Being, Social Capital, Economic Freedom, Economic Growth, and Entrepreneurship." *American Journal of Entrepreneurship* 13, no. 1: 4-44. 2020.

[42] Ryan H. Murphy. "Corporations as the Outgroup." *Man and the Economy* 7, no. 1: 20190008. 2020.

[41] Ryan H. Murphy. "The Quality of the Legal System and Property Rights by State: A Ranking and their Implications for Economic Freedom." *Journal of Regional Analysis & Policy* 50, no. 1: 29-45. 2020.

[40] Ryan H. Murphy. "Economic Freedom Variables Endogenous to Business Cycles." *Journal of Financial Economic Policy* 12, no. 1: 65-75. 2020.

- [39] Ryan H. Murphy. "Democracy Dies in Recessions? A Descriptive Analysis of Aggregate Demand Shortfalls and Regime Transition." *Economic Affairs* 40, no. 1: 63-76. 2020.
- [38] Ryan H. Murphy. "Liberalizing, State Building, and Getting to Denmark: Analyzing Twenty-First Century Institutional Change." *Journal of Institutional Economics* 15, no 6: 933-950. 2019.
- [37] Ryan H. Murphy and Colin O'Reilly. "Applying Panel Vector Autoregression to Institutions, Human Capital, and Output." *Empirical Economics* 57, no. 5: 1633-1652. 2019.
- [36] Ryan H. Murphy. "The Rationality of Literal Tide Pod Consumption." *Journal of Bioeconomics* 21, no. 2: 111-122. 2019. **Named** as part of a special collection of articles by the journal for June/July 2021.
- [35] Ryan H. Murphy. "Governance and the Dimensions of Autocracy." *Constitutional Political Economy* 30, no 2: 131-148. 2019.
- [34] Ryan H. Murphy. "Psychopathy by U.S. State: A Translation of Regional Measures of the Big Five Personality Traits to Regional Measures of Psychopathy." *Heliyon* 5, no. 3: e01306. 2019.
- [33] Ryan H. Murphy. "The Long-Run Effects of Government Ideology on Economic Freedom." *Economic Affairs* 39, no. 1: 101-114. 2019.
- [32] Ryan H. Murphy. "The State Economic Modernity Index: An Index of State Building, State Size and Scope, and State Economic Power." *Economics of Governance* 20, no. 1: 73-101. 2019.
- [31] Robert Lawson and Ryan H. Murphy. "What Matters More, Institutions or Specifications? A Critical Assessment of the Correlates of Institutional Development." *Institutions and Economies* 11, no. 1: 1-22. 2019.
- [30] Ryan H. Murphy. "Imperfect Democracy and Economic Freedom." *Journal of Public Finance and Public Choice* 33, no. 2: 197-224. 2018.
- [29] Ryan H. Murphy and Colin O'Reilly. 2018. "And the IMF Said, Let There Be Data, and There Was Data: Private Capital Stocks in the Eastern Bloc." *Econ Journal Watch* 15, no. 3: 290-300. 2018.
- [28] Ryan H. Murphy. "The Best Cases of Actually Existing Socialism." *The Independent Review* 23, no. 2: 283-295. 2018
- [27] Ryan H. Murphy and Alex Nowrasteh. "The Deep Roots of Economic Development in the U.S. States: An Application of Putterman and Weil." *Journal of Bioeconomics* 20, no. 2: 227-242. 2018.
- [26] Lauren R. Heller, Robert A. Lawson, Ryan H. Murphy, and Claudia R. Williamson. "Is Human Trafficking the Dark Side of Economic Freedom?" *Defence and Peace Economics* 29, no. 4: 355-382. 2018.
- [25] Ryan H. Murphy. "The Perils of Buying Social Capital Locally." *Journal of Private Enterprise* 33, no. 2: 67-81. 2018.

- [24] Ryan H. Murphy and Taylor Leland Smith. "Aggregate Demand Shortfalls and Economic Freedom." *Review of Austrian Economics* 31, no. 1: 111-122. 2018.
- [23] Ryan H. Murphy and Robert A. Lawson. "Extending the Economic Freedom of the World Index to the Cold War Era." *Cato Journal* 38, no. 1: 265-284. 2018.
- [22] Dwight R. Lee and Ryan H. Murphy. "An Expressive Voting Model of Anger, Hatred, Harm and Shame." *Public Choice* 173, no. 3-4: 307-323. 2017.
- [21] Ryan H. Murphy and Alex Nowrasteh. "U.S. Immigration Levels, Urban Housing Values, and Their Implications for Capital Share." *Economic Affairs* 37, no. 3: 411-21. 2017.
- [20] Ryan H. Murphy. "The Diseconomies of Do-It-Yourself." *The Independent Review* 22, no. 2. 2017.
- [19] Colin O'Reilly and Ryan H. Murphy. "Exogenous Resource Shocks and Economic Freedom." *Comparative Economic Studies* 59, no. 3: 243-260. 2017.
- [18] Colin O'Reilly and Ryan H. Murphy. "Do Institutions Mitigate the Risk of Natural Resource Conflicts?" *Contemporary Economic Policy* 35, no. 3: 532-541. 2017.
- [17] Ryan H. Murphy and Jiawen Chen. "A Simple Empirical Investigation into the Optimal Size of the NGDP Target and Level Targeting." *Journal of Economics and Finance* 41, no. 2: 354-369. 2017.
- [16] Ryan H. Murphy. "Kissing Babies to Signal You Are Not a Psychopath." *Journal of Neuroscience, Psychology, and Economics* 9, no. 3-4: 217-225. 2016.
- [15] Ryan H. Murphy. "Economic Freedom of North America at State Borders." *Journal of Institutional Economics* 12, no. 4: 885-893. 2016.
- [14] Ryan H. Murphy. "Beggaring Thy Neighbor at the State and Local Level." *Journal of Financial Economic Policy* 8, no. 4: 532-539. 2016.
- [13] Ryan H. Murphy. "Wise Technocrats or Black Helicopters? Intergovernmental Organizations and Economic Freedom." *Economic Affairs* 36, no. 2: 145-154. 2016.
- [12] Robert A. Lawson, Ryan H. Murphy, and Claudia R. Williamson. "The Relationship between Income, Economic Freedom, and BMI." *Public Health* 134: 18-25. 2016.
- [11] Ryan H. Murphy and Rick Weber. "Immigration Causes American Businesses to Fail and That Is a Good Thing." *Journal of Entrepreneurship and Public Policy* 5, no. 1: 63-72. 2016. Named a **Highly Commended Paper** in the Emerald Literati Network Awards for Excellence.
- [10] Ryan H. Murphy. "The Willingness-to-Pay for Caplanian Irrationality." *Rationality and Society* 28, no. 1: 52-82. 2016.
- [9] Ryan H. Murphy. "Rationality Irrationality Across Institutional Contexts." *Journal des Économistes et des Études Humaines* 21, no. 1-2: 67-78. 2015.

[8] J.R. Clark, Robert Lawson, Alex Nowrasteh, Benjamin Powell, and Ryan Murphy. "Does Immigration Impact Institutions?" *Public Choice* 163, no. 3-4: 321-335. 2015.

[7] Benjamin Powell and Ryan H. Murphy. "Nutritional Efficiency Wages and Unemployment: Where's the Beef?" *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 97, no. 2: 405-13. 2015.

[6] Ryan H. Murphy. "Heterogeneous Moral Views in the Stateless Society." *Libertarian Papers* 7, no. 1: 39-54. 2015.

[5] Ryan H. Murphy. "The Impact of Economic Inequality on Economic Freedom." *Cato Journal* 35, no. 1: 117-131. 2015.

[4] Ryan H. Murphy. "What Do Recent Trends in *Economic Freedom of the World* Really Tell Us?" *Economic Affairs* 35, no. 1: 138-150. 2015.

[3] Ryan H. Murphy. "Unconventional Confidence Bands in the Literature on the Government Spending Multiplier." *Econ Journal Watch* 12, no. 1: 72-83. 2015.

[2] Ryan H. Murphy. "The Unconstrained Vision of Nassim Taleb." *The Independent Review* 19, no. 3: 427-34. 2015.

[1] Ryan H. Murphy. "A Comparative Institutional Analysis of Free Banking and Central Bank NGDP Targeting." *Journal of Private Enterprise* 29, no. 1: 25-39. 2013.

NOTES, BOOK
REVIEWS, BOOK
CHAPTERS, AND
EDITOR REVIEWED
JOURNAL ARTICLES

[24] Ryan H. Murphy. "Economic Freedom, 1950-2020." In *Handbook of Research on Economic Freedom*, Niclas Beggren, ed. Edward Elgar, forthcoming.

[24] Ryan H. Murphy. "Review of *Gambling on Development: Why Some Countries Win and Others Lose* by Stefan Dercon." *Public Choice*, forthcoming.

[23] Ryan H. Murphy. "Review of *Restarting the Future: How to Fix the Intangible Economy* by Jonathan Haskel and Stian Westlake." *Review of Austrian Economic*, forthcoming.

[22] Ryan H. Murphy. "Steady State Economic Freedom." *Economics and Business Letters*, forthcoming.

[21] Ryan H. Murphy. "Freedom Stands: A Rejoinder to Ott." *Econ Journal Watch* 19, no. 2: 242-246. 2022.

[20] Ryan H. Murphy. 2021. "Review of *10% Less Democracy: Why You Should Trust Elites a Little More and the Masses a Little Less* by Garrett Jones." *The Independent Review* 26, no. 2.

[19] Ryan H. Murphy. "Review of *The MVP Machine: How Baseball's New Nonconformists Are Using Data to Build Better Players* by Ben Lindbergh and Travis Sawchik." *Review of Austrian Economic* 34, no. 2: 337-340. 2021.

[18] Ryan H. Murphy. "Socialist Calculation Fails: By How Much, and Due to What?" *Libertas: Segunda Epoca* 5, no. 2. 2020.

- [17] Ryan H. Murphy. "Economic is Whatever the Comparative Advantage of Economists is: A Comment on Leeson (2020)." *Journal of Institutional Economics* 16, no. 4: 553-556. 2020.
- [16] Ryan H. Murphy and Colin O'Reilly. "The Champions of Capitalism? National Leaders and the Institutional Channel." *Applied Economics Letters* 27, no. 8: 647-650. 2020.
- [15] Robert Lawson and Ryan H. Murphy. "Economic Freedom of the World in the 1950s and 1960s." In *Economic Freedom of the World 2019 Edition*, by James Gwartney, Robert Lawson, Joshua Hall and Ryan H. Murphy. Vancouver: Fraser Institute, p. 189-198. 2019.
- [14] Robert Gelfond and Ryan H. Murphy. "A Call for Out-of-Sample Testing in Macroeconomics." *Libertas: Segunda Epoca* 4, no. 1: 1-11. 2019.
- [13] Ryan H. Murphy. "Reply to Michael C. Munger." *The Independent Review* 23, no. 2: 301-303. 2018.
- [12] Ryan H. Murphy and Luke D. Yeom. "The Long-Run Impact of Agricultural Diversity on Economic Freedom at the Local Level." *Journal of Regional Analysis & Policy* 48, no. 1: 1-6. 2018.
- [11] Ryan H. Murphy. "Review of *Choice*." *Contemporary Sociology* 47, no. 2: 184-185. 2018.
- [10] Robert Lawson and Ryan H. Murphy. "Economic Freedom and Growth Specification Debate: A Retrospective." *Applied Economics Letters* 25, no. 15: 1038-1040. 2018.
- [9] Ryan H. Murphy. "Immigration and Its Effect on Economic Freedom: An Empirical Approach." *Cato Journal* 37, no. 3: 531-38. 2017.
- [8] Ryan H. Murphy and Eric Li. "The Final Nail in the Cross of Gold." *Libertas: Segunda Epoca* 2, no. 1: 81-89. 2017.
- [7] Ryan H. Murphy. "A Short Empirical Note on State Misery Indexes." *Journal of Regional Analysis & Policy* 46, no. 2: 186-189. 2016.
- [6] Ryan H. Murphy. "Are Strong States Key to Reducing Violence? A Test of Pinker." *Libertarian Papers* 8, no. 2: 328-334. 2016.
- [5] Ryan H. Murphy. "A Comment on 'Measuring Economic Freedom: A Comparison of Two Major Sources.'" *Journal of Private Enterprise* 31, no. 3: 69-75. 2016.
- [4] Ryan H. Murphy. "Minimum Wages and Appropriation of Quasi-Rents." *Economics Bulletin* 36, no. 4: 2298-2300. 2016.
- [3] Robert Lawson and Ryan H. Murphy. "Does Antitrust Policy Promote Competition?" *Applied Economics Letters* 23, no. 14: 1034-1036. 2016.
- [2] Ryan H. Murphy. "The Plucking Model, the Great Recession, and Austrian Business Cycle Theory." *Quarterly Journal of Austrian Economics* 18, no. 1: 40-44. 2015.

OTHER
SCHOLARLY
AND POLICY
PUBLICATIONS

- [1] Robert A. Lawson and Ryan H. Murphy. "Measuring Institutions and Policies Across Countries" in *Economic Behaviour, Economic Freedom, and Entrepreneurship* by Richard Cebula, Joshua C. Hall, Franklin G. Mixon, and James E. Payne, Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar Publishing. 2015.
- [21] Ryan H. Murphy and Colin O'Reilly. "Anti-Growth Safetyism." *Works in Progress*, October 13th, 2022.
- [20] Ryan H. Murphy. 2022. "Sizing Up the Size of Government." In Bridwell Institute 2021-22 Annual Report, p. 2-8, <https://tinyurl.com/6jxne9j3> 2022.
- [19] Ryan H. Murphy. "This Is What Peak Culture Looks Like." *Works in Progress*, May 20th, 2021.
- [18] Ryan H. Murphy. "Can We Cut Government Spending?" *Regulation* 41, no. 2. Summer 2018.
- [17] Ryan H. Murphy. "Valuing the Government Spending Multiplier: Why Monetary Offset Must Be Recognized." *Mercatus on Policy*. 2017.
- [16] Ryan H. Murphy. "Do-It-Yourself and Distrusting Markets." *Regulation* 39, no. 4. Winter 2017.
- [15] Ryan H. Murphy. "The Deep Causes of Today's Struggling U.S. Economy." *NCPA Issue Brief* no. 196. 2016.
- [14] Ryan H. Murphy. *The New Aristocrats: A Cultural and Economic Analysis of the New Status Signaling*. Adam Smith Institute Briefing Paper. 2016.
- [13] Ryan H. Murphy. "How States Can Effectively End the Federal Income Tax – and Why They Should." *Regulation* 38, no. 2 Summer 2015.
- [12] Ryan H. Murphy. "A Rent-Seekers Tax?" *Regulation* 37, no. 2. Summer 2014.
- [11] Robert A. Lawson, Saurav Roychoudhury, and Ryan H. Murphy. "The Economic Gains from Eliminating U.S. Travel Visas." *Cato Institute Development Bulletin* No. 19. February 2014.
- [10] Ryan H. Murphy and Sophia Morales. "Sweeping Past Cape Wind." *Regulation* 36, no. 4. Winter 2014.
- [9] Ryan H. Murphy. *How to Think About Job Creation and Spending: A Primer*. Boston, MA: Beacon Hill Institute. October 2013.
- [8] Ryan H. Murphy and Paul Bachman. "The Public Sector 'Union' Effect: Pushing Up Unfunded Pension Liabilities and State Debt." *Beacon Hill Institute Policy Study*. May 2013.
- [7] Ryan H. Murphy. "You Didn't Build That: The Occupational Licensure in CT." Hartford, CT: Yankee Institute for Public Policy. May 2013.

[6] David Tuerck, Paul Bachman, and Ryan H. Murphy. "Peer Review of 'The Economic, Utility Portfolio, and Rate Impact of Clean Energy in North Carolina.'" *Beacon Hill Institute Policy Study*. April 2013.

[5] Ryan H. Murphy. "Tolls: Road Testing Free Market Ideas to Drive Better Roads with Less Traffic." Hartford, CT: Yankee Institute for Public Policy. March 2013.

[4] Ryan H. Murphy. "Fiscally Illiberal: State and Local Projects Cannot Create Jobs Responsibly." *Beacon Hill Institute Policy Study*. January 2013.

[3] Ryan H. Murphy, Amy Purpura, and Malia Dalesandry. "Strict Liability for Fracking: Risks Should Fall on Wall Street, Not Main Street." *Beacon Hill Institute Policy Study*. October 2012.

[2] David Tuerck, Paul Bachman, and Ryan H. Murphy. "The Economic Impact of the Budgetary Savings from the Wisconsin Budget Repair Act." *Beacon Hill Institute Policy Study*. April 2012.

[1] David Tuerck, Paul Bachman, and Ryan H. Murphy. "The Cost and Economic Impact of New Jersey's Offshore Wind Initiative." *Beacon Hill Institute Policy Study*. July 2011.

AWARDS AND HONORS

Journal of Private Enterprise Best Paper Award in 2022

Mont Pelerin Society member, 2020-present.

SMU Cox Media Expert of the Year Award, 2018.

REFEREE

Acta Oeconomica; Advances in Austrian Economics; American Journal of Entrepreneurship; Applied Economics; Applied Economics Letters; Comparative Economic Studies; Contemporary Economic Policy; Cost Effectiveness and Resource Allocation; Desarrollo y Sociedad; Economic Affairs; Economic Change and Restructuring; Economic Modelling; Economic Systems; Empirical Economics; European Journal of Political Economy; International Journal of Hospitality Management; International Review of Economics; Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization; Journal of Financial Economic Policy; Journal of Institutional Economics; Journal of Markets & Morality; Journal of Private Enterprise; Journal of Regional Analysis & Policy; Libraries: Culture, History, and Society; Public Choice; Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance; Rationality and Society; Review of Development Economics; Small Business Economics; Social Science Quarterly; Social Science Research; Social Sciences & Humanities Open; Southern Economic Journal; The Independent Review.

ACADEMIC PRESENTATIONS

Bridwell Institute Economic Freedom Research Colloquium, 2021-2023
Association for Private Enter. Educ., 2011-2012, 2014-2016, 2018-2019, 2023
Colloquium on Market Institutions and Economic Processes, NYU, 2021
Institute for Humane Studies, 2019
Mont Pelerin Society, 2016, 2019
Southern Economic Association, 2015-2018
Gruter Institute for Law and Behavioral Research, 2018
Economic Freedom of North American Network, 2018

Public Choice Society, 2016, 2018
George Mason University Public Choice Seminar, 2018
Creighton University BEEP Seminar Series, 2017
George Mason University PPE Workshop, 2017
American Institute for Economic Research, 2017
Free Market Institute, Texas Tech University, 2016
Cato Institute, 2016
John Tower Center for Political Studies, Southern Methodist University, 2015
Economic Freedom of the World Network, 2014, 2015
Center for Free Enterprise, West Virginia University, 2015

NON-ACADEMIC
PRESENTATIONS

Bastiat Society, 2021
America's Future Foundation, 2020
Oak Cliff Lions Club, 2019
Creighton University Food for Thought Series, 2017
Eaton Vance, 2017
Texas Taxpayers and Research Association, 2014
Massachusetts Fiscal Alliance, 2013

REFERENCES

Dr. Robert Lawson
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